

- Inside the system boundary
- Outside the system boundary
- Personal

- Now (snapshot)
- Future (Period: _____)
- Past (historical record)

Needs

Depends on the *Perspective* of the spine.

Answers the question: *From this perspective, the system exists in order that _____.*

Values

The qualities that, when optimised for, would create an environment in which the Needs are more likely to be met.

Answers the question: *We optimise the system for _____.*

Principles

The abstract rules governing how things behave or interrelate within this system boundary.

Answers the question: *We leverage _____ to maintain or change the system.*

Practices

The structures used and things done in order to achieve or measure progress.

Answers the question: *We do _____ to create or increase value.*

Tools

The things we use to do a Practice, or to automate away the menial, error prone or repetitive parts.

Answers the question: *We use _____ to get things done more efficiently.*